When should I see a doctor?

- While you are waiting for your appointment at the EPU, please seek medical attention if you develop any of the following symptoms:
  - Heavy bleeding - soaking through pads within one hour;
  - Lower abdominal pain worse than your usual period and not resolving with paracetamol;
  - Dizziness;
  - Fever.

How to find us

At Royal Sussex County Hospital
- Level 11, Kemp Tower Block
- Telephone: 01273 664402
- Open Mon - Fri 8.00am –4.00pm by appointment only.

At Princess Royal Hospital
- Horsted Keynes Ward (2nd floor)
- Telephone: 01444 441881 Ext. 8370 / Ext. 5686
- Open Mon, Wed, Fri 8.30am –12 noon by appointment only.

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Disclaimer: The information in this leaflet is for guidance purposes only and is in no way intended to replace professional clinical advice by a qualified practitioner.

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Emergency Department
Royal Sussex County Hospital
Level 5, Thomas Kemp Tower, Eastern Road, Brighton BN2 5BE
01273 696955 extn. 64261

Princess Royal Hospital
Lewes Road, Haywards Heath RH16 4EX
01444 448745
www.bsuuh.nhs.uk
**Overview**

Why have I been referred to the Early Pregnancy Unit (EPU)?
- You have been given this leaflet because you have attended the Emergency Department with bleeding or abdominal pain in the early stages of your pregnancy.
- Patients with these symptoms can usually be safely discharged from hospital and return for the next available Early Pregnancy Unit (EPU) appointment. This is usually the case unless the bleeding is very heavy or the pain is unmanageable and requires admission to hospital.
- At the EPU, you will be reviewed by a specialist doctor or nurse who will decide which further investigations you may need and explain to you what will happen next.

What can I do before my appointment at the EPU?
- We understand that it may be a difficult and stressful time for you while waiting for your appointment.
- If you would like to look for more information, advice and support, please see the Further information section for a list of useful websites.

**The Early Pregnancy Unit**

What will happen when I get to the EPU?
- When you get to the EPU you will see a nurse or doctor, who will ask you about your pregnancy and take a urine sample for a pregnancy test.
- If you have a positive urine pregnancy test, you may need an ultrasound scan. This may allow us to visualize your pregnancy. It could be an abdominal ultrasound scan, but more commonly a transvaginal ultrasound scan.

What is a transvaginal ultrasound scan?
- During a transvaginal ultrasound scan an ultrasound probe is gently inserted into your vagina. Ultrasound waves produce images of your internal organs, and can be seen as black and white images on a TV monitor. It is a painless procedure which does not cause any harm to the foetus.
- These are specialist scans and require significant training to perform. For this reason they can only be performed during EPU clinic appointments.

What happens if it’s too early to see anything on a transvaginal scan?
- If it is too early in your pregnancy it may not be possible to see anything on a scan. In this situation you may be asked to come back for another scan or blood tests at a later date. This will be explained to you at the EPU.

**Further information**

- You can find out more about the EPU on the Brighton and Sussex University Hospitals Trust website - [www.bsuh.nhs.uk](http://www.bsuh.nhs.uk) (go to Your Visit>Patient Information Leaflets>Early Pregnancy Unit).
- Searching on the Internet may give you lots of results. It is sometimes difficult to tell good, reliable information from bad. The sites below will give you advice and information about different topics, some of which may not be relevant to you.
  - NHS Choices [www.choices.nhs.uk](http://www.choices.nhs.uk)
  - The Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecologists [www.rcog.org.uk](http://www.rcog.org.uk)
  - The Miscarriage Association [www.miscarriageassociation.org.uk](http://www.miscarriageassociation.org.uk)
  - The Association of Early Pregnancy Units [www.aepu.org.uk](http://www.aepu.org.uk)